WHEAT PERFORMANCE IN ILLINOIS TRIALS - 2014 Crop Sciences Special Report 2014-01, July 2014

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The 2013-14 wheat season was a fairly good one in Illinois, with good yields but with grain quality issues due to wet weather in the spring. Acres planted for grain dropped form 875,000 in fall 2012 to 750,000 in 2013. The 2014 yield is currently estimated at 67 bushels per acre, the same as the 2013 yield. This yield is the second-highest we have produced in Illinois.

The late summer in 2013 was dry, but corn and soybean yields were good and harvest was at the normal time. Wheat was planted on time to somewhat later than normal due to October rainfall. Stands were generally good, but fall growth was limited to some extent due to cool weather starting in October. The winter of 2013-14 was cold with above-average snowfall in most areas. There was no general mid-winter thaw, but rainfall in mid-February was heavy in some areas, and was followed by low temperatures again. Damage from cold and standing water was extensive in northern Illinois, and this lead to abandonment of a number of fields; of the 750,000 acres planted, only 690,000 were harvested for grain. March was cool and dry, which delayed greenup, and the crop remained behind in its development throughout the spring. Wet weather in May and June resulted in substantial infections of Fusarium head blight in most areas of Illinois. Harvest was delayed by late crop development and by wet weather.

The 2014 wheat variety trials were planted on time, under good soil conditions. Most locations were affected by disease and delayed harvest, but even with low test weights, yields were very good at most locations. The trial at DeKalb was mostly killed out by cold weather, and this trial was not harvested for yield.

Plots in these trials were seeded at the rate of 36 seeds per square foot, and consisted of six, 7.5-inch rows trimmed to about 17 feet long before harvest. There were three replications. Yields were corrected to 13.5% moisture. Entries treated with seed-applied insecticide have insecticide treatment identified by product name.

<u>Location</u>	Cooperators	Soil type	<u>Planted</u>	<u>N fertilizer</u>	<u>Harvest</u>
Dixon Springs	John Pike	Grantsburg silt loam	Oct. 14	30 Fall 90 Spring	June 23
Belleville	Ron Krausz	Ebbert silt loam	Oct. 14	30 Fall 85 Spring	June 26
Brownstown	Lindell Deal	Cisne silt loam	Oct. 10	30 Fall 120 Spring	June 23
Orr Center	Mike Vose	Clarksdale silt loam	Sept. 30	30 Fall 80 Spring	July 3
Urbana	Bob Dunker Jeff Warren	Flanagan silt loam	Sept. 25	40 Fall 40 Spring	July 7
DeKalb	Greg Steckel Dave Lindgren	Elpaso silty clay loam	Sept. 27	30 Fall 40 Spring	Did not harvest

Participating companies are listed on Page 2, regional data in Tables 1 and 2, individual location data in Tables 3 to 8, wheat variety characteristics in Table 9, and the Fusarium head scab ratings in Table 10.

Participating Companies

We thank these companies for their support of this program in 2014.

AgriMAXX Wheat Co 7167 Highbanks Rd Mascoutah, IL 62258 (855) 629-9432

Baird Seed Farms 1122 Knox Hwy 18 Williamsfield, IL 61489 (309) 639-4224

Beck's Hybrids 6767 E 276th St Atlanta, IN 46031 (317) 984-3508

BioTown Seeds Box 299 Reynolds, IN 47980 (219) 984-5247

DeRaedt Seed Corp. 10 N 971 Tower Road Hampshire, IL 60140 (847) 514-8844

DuPont Pioneer 421 Detroit Drive Bloomington, IL 61704 (800) 950-3489

Dyna-Gro Seed 6221 Riverside Drive, Suite 1 Dublin, OH 43017 (614) 761-4110, ext 3

Equity Seed PO Box 978 Westfield, IN 46074 (317) 867-2238

Green Valley Seed, LLC P O Box 35 Kahoka, MO 63445 (660) 727-3341 GROWMARK, Inc. 1701 Towanda Ave., PO 2500 Bloomington, IL 61701 (309) 557-6399

Hartke Seed Farms 22679 Sunset Rd Litchfield, IL 62059 (217) 324-2680

Hoffman Seed House PO Box 66, 200 E 4th St Hoffman, IL 62250 (618) 495-2617

Kitchen Seed Company PO Box 286 Arthur, IL 61911 (217) 543-3476

Kratz Farms LLC 4380 Sherman Road Slinger, WI 53086 (262) 644-9426

Lewis Hybrids, Inc 530 West Maple Ave. Ursa, IL 62376 (217) 964-2131

Martin Seeds, Inc. 10045W Second Williamsport, IN 47993 (765) 986-2030

Merschman Seeds, Inc 103 Ave D, PO Box 67 West Point, IA 52656 (800) 848-7333

Miller Bros. Farm & Fertilizer 2001 Niemansville Trail Walshville, IL 62091 (217) 456-9311 Pro Harvest Seeds, Inc. 2737 N 700 E Rd Ashkum, IL 60911 (815) 698-2204

Pro Seed Genetics N 4297 City Hwy E Kewaunee, WI 54216 (920) 988-2824

Steyer Seeds 6154 N Co Rd 33 Tiffin, OH 44883 (800) 231-4274

Sunstar Hybrids 14993 State Road 17 Culver, IN 46511-9642 (574) 842-2775

Syngenta 2426 Webster Rd Monroeville, IN 46773 (765) 412-5420

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